

**RAMJAS COLLEGE,
UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, INDIA**
UNDER THE AEGIS OF IQAC



IN COLLABORATION WITH



**ACADEMY OF NANOTECHNOLOGY AND
WASTE WATER INNOVATIONS (ANWWI),
JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA**

ORGANIZES AN ONLINE LECTURE ON

*“Integrated Approach for Management of Cancer
Hospital Aqueous Waste”*

BY

Prof. Kashyap Kumar Dubey,

**Dean, School of Biotechnology
JNU, New Delhi**

ON GOOGLE MEET AT 4:00 PM ON JUNE 28, 2023

PATRONS

**PROF MANOJ KHANNA, PRINCIPAL, RAMJAS COLLEGE
PROF HARDEEP KAUR, VICE – PRINCIPAL, RAMJAS COLLEGE
PROF SHIVANI BHARDWAJ MISHRA, DIRECTOR, ANWWI**

PROF HAMENT RAJOUR, IQAC COORDINATOR, RAMJAS COLLEGE

**DR AVNISH KR SISODIYA
COORDINATOR, RAMJAS COLLEGE**

**61 PROF AJAY KR MISHRA
COORDINATOR, DURBAN UNIVERSITY
OF TECHNOLOGY, SOUTH AFRICA**

The lecture on "*Integrated Approach for Management of Cancer Hospital Aqueous Waste*" has been organized by Ramjas College, University of Delhi in collaboration with Academy of Nanotechnology and Waste Water Innovations, Johannesburg, South Africa.

The first lecture of this collaboration was delivered by Prof Kashyap Kumar Dubey, Dean, School of Biotechnology, Jawahar Lal Nehru University. The lecture witnessed the gracious presence of Prof Hardeep Kaur Ma'am, Vice – Principal, Ramjas College, Prof Hament Kumar Rajor, IQAC coordinator, Ramjas College and Prof Shivani Mishra, Director Academy of Nanotechnology and Waste Water Innovations, Johannesburg, South Africa.

In this lecture, the process of development and removal of antineoplastic compounds from aqueous waste was discussed. The development of low cost decentralised technology for onsite treatment of hospital aqueous water has also been the part of the discussion. The speaker mentioned about the consumption pattern of water by various pharmaceuticals around the world and various steps for analysis of waste water coming from different sources. He also talked about various regulations for segregation of biomedical waste. The negative impact of waste water coming from various sources on different water bodies was emphasised. Different challenges for the society to manage the waste water were discussed. The speaker discussed about various tools and techniques used in disposing off the aqueous waste coming from cancer hospitals.

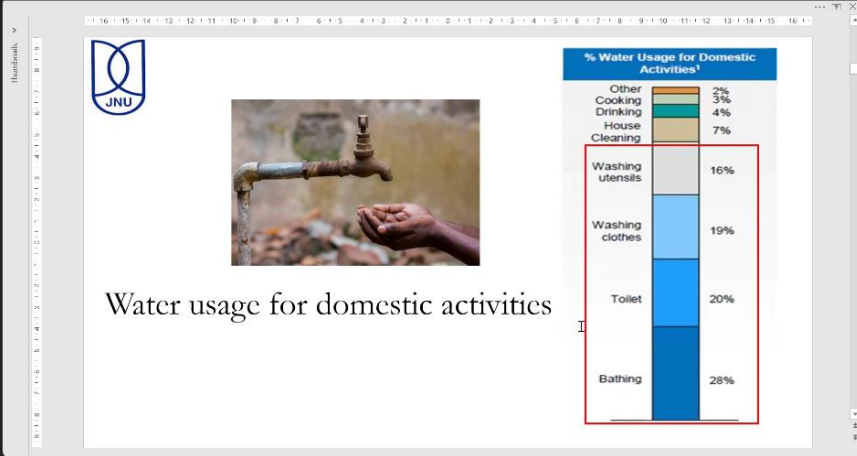
Outcome: Nowadays specifically after covid the area of management of aqueous waste from hospitals has become of utmost importance. This lecture has been quite successful in imparting the knowledge to the participants about various skills and techniques for management the aqueous waste from hospitals

Skill enhanced: Different tools and techniques used in managing the aqueous waste from hospitals were learnt by the participants.



Dr Avnish Kumar Sisodiya
Coordinator,
Dept of Physics, Ramjas College

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting



Participant grid showing Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey and other attendees like Yachana Prajapati, Prof Shivani Bhardw..., Hament Kumar Rajor, and Dr Abha Kathuria.

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Consumption of water during COVID

Description	Before COVID - 19	After COVID - 19
Bathing & Hand wash	25	40
Toilet Flushing	20	20
Laundry Washing	20	30
Utensils Washing	5	5
Total	70	95

Average per capita water consumption increase by 35%

Participant grid showing Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey and other attendees like Yachana Prajapati, Prof Shivani Bhardw..., Hament Kumar Rajor, and Dr Abha Kathuria.

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Hospital waste

Images taken from Google

Possible Model setting

3:59 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Consumption pattern of different pharmaceuticals around the world

Pharmaceutical	Consumption (%)
Active pharmaceutical ingredients with a consumption less than 80 t per year	30%
Metformin	20%
Ibuprofen	12%
Acetylsalicylic acid	7%
Metamizole	8%
Acetaminophen	6%
Amoxicillin	2%
Allopurinol	2%
Metoprolol	2%
Lomeprol	3%
Gabapentin	1%
Diclofenac	1%
Valsartan	1%
Levetiracetam	1%
Valporic acid	1%
Mesalazine	1%
Acetylcysteine	1%

Patel M. et al. (2019)

4:01 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Major steps used for analysis of pharmaceuticals in wastewater samples

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    graph TD
      A[Sample Collection  
Grab or composite samples  
Filtered and pH adjusted] --> B[Storage  
Placed in UV resistant container  
Stored at 4°C]
      B --> C[Sample Preparation]
      C --> D[Solid Phase Extraction  
• Condition suitable sorbent  
• Extract target analyte(s)  
• Wash sorbent  
• Elute target analyte  
• Reduce solvent for analysis  
• Add internal standard]
      C --> E[Liquid-Liquid Extraction  
• Reduce solvent for analysis  
• Add internal standard]
      D --> F[Sample Analysis]
      E --> F
      F --> G[Liquid Chromatography  
Mass Spectrometry]
      F --> H[Derivatization]
      F --> I[Gas Chromatography  
Mass Spectrometry]
      G --> J[Data Analysis  
Identification and Quantification]
      I --> J
  
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Challenges due to low concentration

Patel M. et al. (2019)

4:02 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Regulations for Segregation of solid biomedical waste

NON-INFECTED WASTE

- CYTOTOXIC DRUG & CHEMICAL WASTE**: BLACK PLASTIC CONTAINER → CHEMICAL TREATMENT → SECURED LAND FILLING

INFECTED WASTE

- SOILED WASTE** (Infected Dressings, POP Casts): RED PLASTIC CONTAINER → AUTO CLAVE → DEEP BURIAL
- ANATOMICAL WASTE** (Placenta, Pathological Waste & Body Parts): YELLOW PLASTIC CONTAINER → DEEP BURIAL
- INFECTED PLASTICS** (Syringes, Gloves & Plastic Waste): BLUE PLASTIC CONTAINER → DISINFECT WITH 1% CHLORINE SOLUTION → RE-CYCLER
- SHARPS** (Needles & Cut Glasses): WHITE PLASTIC CONTAINER → MUTILATE → SHARP PIT

Common Treatment Facility

4:04 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Developed method for detection and quantification of selected cancer treatment drugs in water

Cancer drugs (750 µg/ml)	Peak area (in mAs)	RT (in min.)
Cyclophosphamide	3431.1 ±0.26	3.32.3 ±0.41
Etoposide	26738.3 ±0.33	2.40.1 ±0.48
Paclitaxel	31629.9 ±0.36	3.49.3 ±0.28

4:05 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Long term Impact on water resources

- ✓ Despite significant efforts to improve access to water supply and sanitation, nearly 163 million people in India lack access to clean and safe water and over 140,000 children death to diarrhoea every year, according to WaterAid.
- ✓ Across the country it is estimated that annually 600 million people experience water shortages and nearly 200,000 die due to inadequate or unsafe access to water supplies.
- ✓ The Covid-19 (SARS-CoV-2) pandemic is raising many questions for the water supply and wastewater sector around the world.

4:07 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Worldwide population of new cases in 2018 (18.1 million)

Cancer Type	Number of Cases	Percentage
Stomach Cancer	9,736,907	53.9%
Breast Cancer	2,088,849	11.6%
Colorectum Cancer	1,849,518	10.2%
Lungs Cancer	2,093,876	11.6%
Prostate Cancer	1,276,106	7.1%
Others Cancers (colon, liver, oesophagus, thyroid, bladder, cervix, uterus, ovary, brain, lip etc.)	973,690	5.3%

Kumar A et al. (2021)

4:07 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Year Wise and State wise Cancer cases in India

No of cancer cases

Name of states of India

4:08 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Kumar A et al. (2021)

4:09 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Occurrence Levels of cancer drugs (ng/L) in different country

Cytostatic	Hospital effluent	STP influent	STP effluent	Surface water	Sampling mode	Removal efficiency	Detection method	Country (reference)
CP	19-4486	< 6-143	< 6-17	-	24-h mixture (1 d); hourly (6 am-2 pm)	No	SPE, GC-MS (EI)	Germany (StegerHartmann et al., 1997)
	< 2-21 (8%); < 2 (0%)	< 2	< 2	-	24-h composite	n.a.	SPE, LC-TOF MS (ESI)	Norway (Thomas et al., 2007)
	-	-	< 125	< 100 (Pre-RO)	Duplicate composite	n.a.	SPE, LC-MS/MS (ESI)	Australia (Busetti et al., 2009)
	6-2000 (md. 100, 72%)	< 2.1	< 2.3	< 1.7	Grab samples (7 d)	n.a.	SPE, UPLC-MS/MS (ESI)	China (Yin et al., 2010)
	-	-	-	-	24-h composite	n.a.	SPE, HPLC-MS/MS (ESI)	Spain (Martin et al., 2011)
	-	-	0.19-0.37	-	Spot samples	-	SPE, LC-MS/MS (ESI)	UK (Llewellyn et al., 2011)
0.161 ± 0.026 (71%)	-	-	-	24-h flow/time-proportional	< 20% (pilot-MBR)	SPE, HPLC-MS/MS (ESI)	Switzerland (Kovalova et al., 2012)	
5730	< 3.1-13,100	< 3.1	-	24-h composite	n.a.	SPE, LC-Orbitrap-MS (ESI)	Spain (Gómez-Canela et al., 2012)	

4:10 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Occurrence Levels of cancer drugs (ng/L)

Cytostatic	Hospital effluent	STP influent	STP effluent	Surface water	Sampling mode	Removal efficiency	Detection method	Country (reference)
	< 6-1914 (md. < 109)	< 6-29	< 6-43		24-h mixture (7 d); hourly (8 am-2 pm)	No	SPE, GC-MS (EI)	Germany (Kümmerer et al., 1997)
			< 10-2900 (12.5%)	< 10	Random samples & 24-h composite		LC-MS/MS (ESI)	Germany (Ternes, 1998)
		< 0.3-5	< 2-6	~ 0.08-0.14; < 0.05 (lake)	24-h flow-proportional	No (24-h AS incubation)	SPE, LC-MS/MS (ESI)	Switzerland (Buerge et al., 2006)
IF	< 2-338 (50%) < 2-291 (50%)	< 2	< 2-71 (14%)		24-h composite	No	SPE, LC-TOF MS (ESI)	Norway (Thomas et al., 2007)
I	4-10,647 (md. 151, 58%)				Grab samples (7 d)		SPE, UPLC-MS/MS (ESI)	China (Yin et al., 2010)
		3.5 (mean)	1.2 (mean)	< 1.3	24-h composite	Partial	SPE, HPLC-MS/MS (ESI)	Spain (Martin et al., 2011)
	0.895 ± 0.293 (12%)				4-h flow/time-proportional	No (pilot-MBR)	SPE, HPLC-MS/MS (ESI)	Switzerland (Kovalova et al., 2012)

4:12 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Challenges

Treatment of anticancer drugs in hospital and wastewater effluents using nanofiltration

How to remove these pharmaceutical compounds ?

4:14 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Fate of Pharmaceuticals in water resources

- The increasing amount of Pharmaceutical contamination in water bodies is a big concern and good example is occurrence of Antineoplastic compound in water environment.
- The occurrence of antineoplastic compounds and other pharmaceutical drugs has been widely reported in the aqueous environment which are delivered from different source such as:
 - Hospital effluent
 - Municipal effluent
 - Pharmaceutical industry effluent
- The consumption rate of antineoplastic drugs is increasing day by day because of the continuous increase in population of cancer patient.

4:14 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Work flow of biodegradation experiment of selected antineoplastic compounds

The workflow diagram shows the following steps:

1. Fresh culture of white rot fungi
2. Grower fungus at 28 °C and 120 rpm
3. Growing fungal mycelium (no factors used for degradation experiment)
4. Blank control (growth medium + antineoplastic compound)
5. Abiotic control (growth medium + heat killed fungus + antineoplastic compound)
6. Biotic / Experimental control (Growth medium + live fungus + antineoplastic compound)
7. Biotic, Abiotic, and Blank samples are filtered through syringe filter before LC-MS analysis.

Bioresource Technology
Available online 27 November 2021, 12:05
Biodegradation of cyclophosphamide and etoposide by white rot fungi and their degradation kinetics

LC-MS analysis at MRE, JNU

4:16 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Nano-structure device for advanced oxidation process (AOP)

- ✓Development of TiO_2 based nano-structured photo-catalyst
- ✓Utilization of visible light spectrum and normal temperature and pressure for compound degradation
- ✓Analysis of by-products formation

4:17 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Photocatalytic Reactor (lab set-up)

Reactor Vessel

UV Lights Visible light Sources

4:18 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

FESEM....pictorial view

Photo-catalyst Preparation (pictorial)

Hydrothermal synthesis of TiO_2 powder at temp 120°C

Nano-structures

Cu_2O

Nano-rods

Cu_2O loading using $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ cooked for 12 hr @ 150°C

After doping of Cu_2O

4:18 AM | enz-wens-zai

Activate Windows
Go to PC settings

Windows taskbar: File Explorer, Google Chrome, Microsoft Word

System tray: 4:18 AM, 6/28/2023

Participant grid:

- Dr. Kashyap Kumar D...
- 103- aditya nath dwi...
- Yachana Prajapati
- Prof Shivani Bhardw...
- Hament Kumar Rajor
- Ajay Mishra
- 28 others
- You

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

FESEM....pictorial view

Photo-catalyst Preparation (pictorial)

Hydrothermal synthesis of TiO_2 powder at temp 180°C

Nano-rods

Cu_2O

Nano-sheets

Cu_2O loading using $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ cooked for 12 hr @ 150°C

After doping of Cu_2O

4:19 AM | enz-wens-zai

Activate Windows
Go to PC settings

Windows taskbar: File Explorer, Google Chrome, Microsoft Word

System tray: 4:19 AM, 6/28/2023

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- 103- aditya nath dwi...
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- You

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Optimized biodegradation using selected white rot fungi

Total removal efficiency of white rot fungi

White-rot-fungi	Cancer drugs	Total removal rate (%)	Biosorption rate (%)	Biodegradation rate (%)
<i>Corradia lucidula</i>	Cyclophosphamide	75.56	3.99	71.57
	Etoposide	99.69	0.75	98.94
	Paclitaxel	21.84	1.67	20.17
<i>Trametes versicolor</i>	Cyclophosphamide	1.47	0.43	1.04
	Itoposide	98.75	18.93	79.82
	Paclitaxel	8.43	2.36	6.07
<i>Phanerochaete chrysosporium</i>	Cyclophosphamide	23.77	23.77	No removal
	Etoposide	98.1	21.25	76.85
	Paclitaxel	6.33	1.42	4.91

4:20 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

Treatment scheme

Predicted concentrations of anticancer drugs in the aquatic environment: What should we monitor and where should we treat?

Journal of Hazardous Materials
Volume 419, 15 June 2021, 124564

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Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP) effluent
Hospital and Industrial Effluent
Drinking Water Treatment Plant (DWTP) effluent
Industrial Effluent
Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plant (MWWTP) effluent

4:20 AM | enz-wens-zai

Dr. Kashyap Kumar D...

103- aditya nath dwi...

Yachana Prajapati

Prof Shivani Bhardw...

Hament Kumar Rajor

Ajay Mishra

28 others

You

Dr. Kashyap Kumar D...

103- aditya nath dwi...

Yachana Prajapati

Prof Shivani Bhardw...

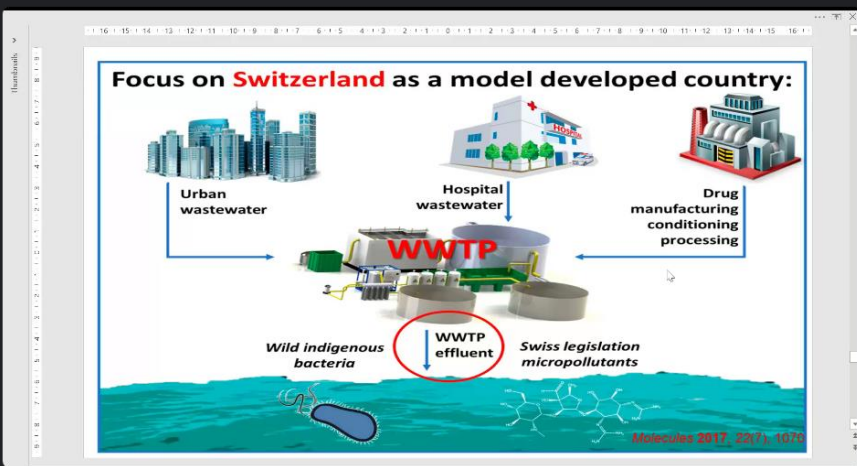
Hament Kumar Rajor

Ajay Mishra

27 others

You

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting



Participant grid showing:

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- Prof Shivani Bhardw...
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- You

Dr. Kashyap Kumar Dubey is presenting

- ### Important recommendations
- ✓ Advanced methods for accurate and continuous detection of pharmaceuticals in environmental systems should be developed and applied.
 - ✓ Special attention is required in rapidly developing industrial nations like India and China for monitoring pharmaceuticals in nature.
 - ✓ Strict regulations for effluent release from industrial and hospital point sources must be implemented.
 - ✓ Greener technologies should be implemented for pharmaceutical development, manufacture, and use.
- (Patel M. et al. 2019)

Participant grid showing:

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- 103- aditya nath dwi...
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- Ajay Mishra
- 27 others
- You

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Physics	Faculty Member
Physics	Faculty Member
Physics	Faculty Member
B.s.c(honours)physics	Student
Physics	Faculty Member
B.sc physics hons.	Student
Physics	Student
Sri Venkateswara College	Student
Physics	Student
Physics	Faculty Member
Physics	Faculty Member
Physics department	Student
Academy of Nanotechnology and	Faculty Member
Physics	Faculty Member
Physical Education and sports sc	Faculty Member
Physics	Student
Physics	Student
Physics	Faculty Member
Applied Physics	Student
Physics	Faculty Member
Physics	Faculty Member
Physics	Student
Physics	Faculty Member
Physics	Student
Physics	Student
Botany	Faculty Member
SPS	Student
Physics	Student
School of Physical Sciences	Student
Environmental science	Faculty Member
Biochemistry	Faculty Member
Environmental Science	Faculty Member
Pharmaceutics	Student
Applied Physics	Faculty Member
Zoology	Student
Chemistry	Faculty Member
Physics	Student
Chemistry	Faculty Member
Bsc. Life science	Student
Department of Zoology	Student
Central Planning Department	Faculty Member
Botany	Faculty Member

Physics

Electronics

Physics

Botany

Faculty Member

Faculty Member

Faculty Member

Faculty Member



Ramjas College, University of Delhi, India

Under the aegis of IQAC in collaboration with

**Academy of Nanotechnology and Waste Water
Management (ANWWI), Johannesburg, South Africa**

CERTIFICATE

of Participation

This certificate is proudly presented to **Anjali Thakur**, Department of Physics, Ramjas College, for participating in the online lecture on *“Integrated Approach for Management of Cancer Hospital Aqueous Waste”* delivered by Prof. Kashyap Kumar Dubey, Dean, Faculty of Biotechnology, JNU, India on June 28, 2023.

Prof. Manoj Khanna
Principal, Ramjas College

Prof. Hament Rajor
IQAC Coordinator, Ramjas College

Prof. Shivani Bhardwaj Mishra
Director, ANWWI

Dr Avnish Kr Sisodiya
Coordinator, Ramjas College

Prof. Ajay Kr Mishra
Coordinator, Durban University of Technology



Ramjas College, University of Delhi, India

Under the aegis of IQAC in collaboration with

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Management (ANWWI), Johannesburg, South Africa**

CERTIFICATE

of Participation

This certificate is proudly presented to **Dr Sachin Kumar**, Department of Physics, Ramjas College, for participating in the online lecture on “*Integrated Approach for Management of Cancer Hospital Aqueous Waste*” delivered by Prof. Kashyap Kumar Dubey, Dean, Faculty of Biotechnology, JNU, India on June 28, 2023.

Prof. Manoj Khanna
Principal, Ramjas College

Prof. Hament Rajor
IQAC Coordinator, Ramjas College

Prof. Shivani Bhardwaj Mishra
Director, ANWWI

Dr Avnish Kr Sisodiya
Coordinator, Ramjas College

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Coordinator, Durban University of Technology